



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL MATHEMATICS

0607/53

Paper 5 (Core)

May/June 2026

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 40

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**Published**

This mark scheme contains the instructions and marking guidance that our examiners used to mark candidate responses for this component.

Before they start marking, examiners complete a standardisation process. They review a range of candidate responses and discuss the mark scheme in detail to agree which answers can and cannot be accepted. Examiners award marks where it is clear that candidate responses have met the requirements of the mark scheme. These requirements may vary between different components or different versions of the same component, depending on the exact requirements of the question and the candidate responses seen during the standardisation process.

Sometimes, our mark schemes may allow marks to be awarded to responses which contain elements that are factually incorrect or for content not covered by the syllabus. We do this in response to the demands of a specific question to support candidates and make sure that our assessments are fair. However, these allowances should not be used as a guide for teaching and learning.

We cannot discuss the mark scheme with schools, and we recommend that schools read the mark scheme together with the assessment material and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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This document consists of **10** printed pages.

**General marking principles**

All examiners must apply these marking principles when marking candidate responses.

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Examiners must award marks for each response in line with: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the specific <b>content</b> defined in the mark scheme</li> <li>the specific <b>skills</b> defined in the mark scheme or in the level descriptions</li> <li>the <b>standard of response</b> required as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.</li> </ul>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 2 | Examiners must award <b>whole marks</b> (not half marks, or other fractions).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| 3 | Examiners must award marks <b>positively</b> . This means that: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>marks are not deducted for errors or omissions</li> <li>marks are awarded for correct/valid answers as defined in the mark scheme and also for <b>other valid answers</b> which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme referring to your team leader as appropriate</li> <li>the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar are judged <b>only</b> when the mark scheme indicates that these features are <b>specifically assessed</b> in the question. However, the meaning of all responses must be unambiguous.</li> </ul> |
| 4 | Examiners must <b>consistently</b> apply the requirements of the mark scheme and any rules for what to do when candidates have not followed instructions correctly.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 5 | Examiners must use the <b>full range of marks</b> defined in the mark scheme, unless limited by the quality of the candidate responses seen.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| 6 | Examiners must award marks according to the mark scheme and <b>must not</b> award marks with grade thresholds or grade descriptions in mind.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

**Mathematics-Specific Marking Principles**

- 1 Unless a particular method has been specified in the question, full marks may be awarded for any correct method. However, if a calculation is required then no marks will be awarded for a scale drawing.
- 2 Unless specified in the question, non-integer answers may be given as fractions, decimals or in standard form. Ignore superfluous zeros, provided that the degree of accuracy is not affected.
- 3 Allow alternative conventions for notation if used consistently throughout the paper, e.g. commas being used as decimal points.
- 4 Unless otherwise indicated, marks once gained cannot subsequently be lost, e.g. wrong working following a correct form of answer is ignored (isw).
- 5 Where a candidate has misread a number or sign in the question and used that value consistently throughout, provided that number does not alter the difficulty or the method required, award all marks earned and deduct just 1 A or B mark for the misread.
- 6 Recovery within working is allowed, e.g. a notation error in the working where the following line of working makes the candidate's intent clear.

**Annotations guidance for centres**

Examiners use a system of annotations as a shorthand for communicating their marking decisions to one another. Examiners are trained during the standardisation process on how and when to use annotations. The purpose of annotations is to inform the standardisation and monitoring processes and guide the supervising examiners when they are checking the work of examiners within their team. The meaning of annotations and how they are used is specific to each component and is understood by all examiners who mark the component.

We publish annotations in our mark schemes to help centres understand the annotations they may see on copies of scripts. Note that there may not be a direct correlation between the number of annotations on a script and the mark awarded. Similarly, the use of an annotation may not be an indication of the quality of the response.

The annotations listed below were available to examiners marking this component in this series.

**Annotations**

| <b>Annotation</b>                                                                   | <b>Meaning</b>                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
|    | More information required      |
|    | Accuracy mark awarded zero     |
|    | Accuracy mark awarded one      |
|    | Accuracy mark awarded two      |
|  | Accuracy mark awarded three    |
|  | Independent mark awarded zero  |
|  | Independent mark awarded one   |
|  | Independent mark awarded two   |
|  | Independent mark awarded three |
|  | Benefit of the doubt           |

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| <b>Annotation</b> | <b>Meaning</b>                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>C</b>          | Communication mark                                                                                                                         |
| <b>X</b>          | Incorrect                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>FT</b>         | Follow through                                                                                                                             |
| Highlighter       | Highlight a key point in the working                                                                                                       |
| <b>ISW</b>        | Ignore subsequent work                                                                                                                     |
| <b>M0</b>         | Method mark awarded zero                                                                                                                   |
| <b>M1</b>         | Method mark awarded one                                                                                                                    |
| <b>M2</b>         | Method mark awarded two                                                                                                                    |
| <b>M3</b>         | Method mark awarded three                                                                                                                  |
| <b>MR</b>         | Misread                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>O</b>          | Omission                                                                                                                                   |
| Off-page comment  | Allows comments to be entered at the bottom of the RM marking window and then displayed when the associated question item is navigated to. |
| On-page comment   | Allows comments to be entered in speech bubbles on the candidate response.                                                                 |
| <b>Pre</b>        | Premature rounding/approximation                                                                                                           |
| <b>SC</b>         | Special case                                                                                                                               |
| <b>SEEN</b>       | Indicates that work/page has been seen                                                                                                     |
| <b>TE</b>         | Transcription error                                                                                                                        |

| Annotation                                                                        | Meaning                               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
|  | Correct                               |
|  | Correct answer from incorrect working |

**MARK SCHEME NOTES**

The following notes are intended to aid interpretation of mark schemes in general, but individual mark schemes may include marks awarded for specific reasons outside the scope of these notes.

**Types of mark**

- M Method marks, awarded for a valid method applied to the problem.
- A Accuracy mark, awarded for a correct answer or intermediate step correctly obtained. For accuracy marks to be given, the associated Method mark must be earned or implied.
- B Mark for a correct result or statement independent of Method marks.

When a part of a question has two or more ‘method’ steps, the M marks are in principle independent unless the scheme specifically says otherwise; and similarly where there are several B marks allocated. The notation ‘dep’ is used to indicate that a particular M or B mark is dependent on an earlier mark in the scheme.

**Abbreviations**

- awrt answers which round to
- cao correct answer only
- dep dependent
- FT follow through after error
- isw ignore subsequent working
- nfwf not from wrong working
- oe or equivalent
- rot rounded or truncated
- SC Special Case
- soi seen or implied

| Question   | Answer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Marks                  | Partial Marks                              | Guidance            |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|---|----|------------------|---|------|--------------------|---|------|---------------------|---|---------|----------------------|---|------|-----------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|---|------|-----------------------|---|------------|-----------------------|---|---------|-----------------------|----|-------------|------------------------|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1(a)       | 3<br>2, 8 cao                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 2                      | B1 for two correct                         | Accept 2, 8 or 8, 2 |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(b)       | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                      | FT their 1(a)                              |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(c)       | 18, 24, 30<br>24, 32, 40                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                      | B1 for four correct<br>or one correct list |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(d)       | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1                      | FT their 1(c)                              |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(e)       | <table><tr><th>numbe<br/>r</th><th>factors</th><th>first six multiples</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1,</td><td>1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6</td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>1, 2</td><td>2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12</td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>1, 3</td><td>3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18</td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>1, 2, 4</td><td>4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24</td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>1, 5</td><td>5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30</td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>1, 2, 3, 6</td><td>6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36</td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>1, 7</td><td>7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42</td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>1, 2, 4, 8</td><td>8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48</td></tr><tr><td>9</td><td>1, 3, 9</td><td>9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td>1, 2, 5, 10</td><td>10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60</td></tr></table> | numbe<br>r             | factors                                    | first six multiples | 1 | 1, | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 | 2 | 1, 2 | 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 | 3 | 1, 3 | 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18 | 4 | 1, 2, 4 | 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24 | 5 | 1, 5 | 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30 | 6 | 1, 2, 3, 6 | 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36 | 7 | 1, 7 | 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42 | 8 | 1, 2, 4, 8 | 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48 | 9 | 1, 3, 9 | 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54 | 10 | 1, 2, 5, 10 | 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 | 4 | <br><br><br>B1 for rows 2, 3 and 4 correct<br><br><br><br><br><br>B1 for rows 5 and 7 correct<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>B1 for row 9 correct<br>B1 for row 10 correct | Ignore any additional multiples<br>Accept factors or multiples in any order |
| numbe<br>r | factors                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | first six multiples    |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1          | 1,                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6       |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 2          | 1, 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12     |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 3          | 1, 3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18    |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 4          | 1, 2, 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 4, 8, 12, 16, 20, 24   |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 5          | 1, 5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30  |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 6          | 1, 2, 3, 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36  |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 7          | 1, 7                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 7, 14, 21, 28, 35, 42  |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 8          | 1, 2, 4, 8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8, 16, 24, 32, 40, 48  |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 9          | 1, 3, 9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9, 18, 27, 36, 45, 54  |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 10         | 1, 2, 5, 10                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60 |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(f)(i)    | 2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                      |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |
| 1(f)(ii)   | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1                      |                                            |                     |   |    |                  |   |      |                    |   |      |                     |   |         |                      |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |      |                       |   |            |                       |   |         |                       |    |             |                        |   |                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                             |

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| Question  | Answer                                               | Marks     | Partial Marks              | Guidance                                       |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1(f)(iii) | HCF = 3<br>LCM = 9                                   | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for each         |                                                |
| 1(f)(iv)  | HCF = 1<br>LCM = 63                                  | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for each         |                                                |
|           | 49, 56, 63<br>or<br>$7 \times 9 = 63$                | <b>C1</b> |                            | Ignore extra multiples<br>May be seen on table |
| 2(a)      | Factors    3,   4,   6, 12<br>Multiples   24, 36, 48 | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for five correct | Accept values in any order                     |
| 2(b)      | HCF = 3<br>LCM = 36                                  | <b>1</b>  |                            |                                                |

| Question | Answer                                            |     |     |              | Marks | Partial Marks                                                                                         | Guidance                                                                            |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|--------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3(a)     | numbers<br>( $a$ and $b$ )                        | HCF | LCM | $a \times b$ | 4     | <b>B3</b> for 8 correct cells<br>or <b>B2</b> for 6 correct cells<br>or <b>B1</b> for 3 correct cells |                                                                                     |
|          | 6 and 8                                           | 2   | 24  | 48           |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 3 and 9                                           | 3   | 9   | 27           |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 5 and 9                                           | 1   | 45  | 45           |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 9 and 12                                          | 3   | 36  | 108          |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 4 and 6                                           | 2   | 12  | 24           |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 3 and 10                                          | 1   | 30  | 30           |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 8 and 14                                          | 2   | 56  | 112          |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
|          | 1, 2, 7, 14 seen<br>14, 28, 42, 56 seen           |     |     |              |       |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| 3(b)     | $\text{HCF} \times \text{LCM} = a \times b$ oe    |     |     |              | 1     |                                                                                                       |                                                                                     |
| 3(c)     | HCF = 3<br>LCM = 45                               |     |     |              | 2     | <b>B1</b> for each<br>or <b>B1</b> for 1, 3, 5, 15 and 15, 30, 45<br>seen                             | May be identified by circling in<br>complete lists.                                 |
|          | $3 \times 45 = 135$<br>and<br>$9 \times 15 = 135$ |     |     |              | 1     | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> correct <b>3(b)</b>                                                            | e.g. $\frac{9 \times 15}{45} = 3$ from $\frac{a \times b}{\text{LCM}} = \text{HCF}$ |

| Question | Answer                                                                                                                                                     | Marks     | Partial Marks                                                                                                         | Guidance                                                                                                                               |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3(d)     | 20                                                                                                                                                         | <b>1</b>  |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                        |
|          | $\frac{4 \times 80}{16}$                                                                                                                                   | <b>C2</b> | <b>C1</b> $4 \times 80$ or division by 16                                                                             | May be in stages for <b>C1</b> e.g. $320 \div 16$                                                                                      |
| 4(a)     | $2 \times 2 \times 5$<br>$2 \times 3 \times 5$                                                                                                             | <b>2</b>  | <b>B1</b> for each                                                                                                    | Factors may be in any order                                                                                                            |
| 4(b)     | HCF = $2 \times 5$<br>LCM = $2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$                                                                                                 | <b>2</b>  | <b>FT</b> <i>their</i> factors in part (a)<br><b>B1</b> for each<br>If 0 scored, <b>SC1</b> for HCF = 10 and LCM = 60 | Factors and multiples may be in any order<br>Accept $2^2$ for $2 \times 2$                                                             |
| 4(c)     | $3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 2 \times 7 \times p = 24\,990$<br>or $24\,990 \div (3 \times 5 \times 7)$<br>or $238 \div (2 \times 7)$<br>or $24\,990 \div 7$ | <b>C1</b> |                                                                                                                       | Accept any equivalent to<br>$3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 2 \times 7$<br>Accept 105 for $3 \times 5 \times 7$<br>and 14 for $2 \times 7$ |
|          | $[p =] 17$ seen                                                                                                                                            | <b>C1</b> |                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                        |
|          | $2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7 \times 17$ isw                                                                                                               | <b>1</b>  | If 0 scored for question, <b>SC1</b> for LCM = 3570                                                                   | Factors may be in any order                                                                                                            |